# 動的再構成可能なRF回路設計技術 東京工業大学 精密工学研究所 益研究室 吉原 義昭、菅原 弘雄、岡田 健一、益 一哉

# **Background and Purpose**



# Image of our Research

# Wide Tuning Range CMOS VCO



# Variable Inductor

#### **Principle of Variable Inductor**

Inductance is tuned by insertint conductor plate above spiral inductor.



#### **LC-VCO** Design



## Varactor for VCO

pn-diode as varactor (p+ diffusion in n-well biased through n+ diffusion)



Magnetic Flax

Change of magnetic flax by electromagnetic simulation (HFSS)

Conductor plate shields magnetic flux generated by inductor.



Change of magnetic flux results in change of inductance.

### **Measurement Results**



Output was measured using spectrum analyzer.

![](_page_0_Figure_23.jpeg)

LC-VCO with variable inductor can be tuned from 2.1GHz to 3.3GHz corresponding to tuning range of 43%.

Inductance can be tuned from 3.7nH to 5.8nH (tuning range of 30%).

**Conclusion and Futere Works** 

#### We designed Wide-tuning Range CMOS VCO using standard 0.35um CMOS Process.

![](_page_0_Figure_29.jpeg)

![](_page_0_Figure_30.jpeg)